

Research to Evaluate Climate Engineering

The German Research Foundation's Priority Program 1689, coordinated at GEOMAR, ran from 2013 – 2020 with the participation of 20 universities and research institutes from German-speaking countries. In SPP 1689, different climate engineering approaches were evaluated in an interdisciplinary way in order to create a basis for a responsible use of climate engineering methods. In addition to the scientific-technical dimension, social, political, legal and ethical aspects have also been investigated.

The work within SPP 1689 has shown that solar radiation management methods would be extremely problematic globally, could also have significant regional effects on neighboring regions, and would not be responsible in principle without an accompanying effort to remove CO₂ from the atmosphere (CDR). The focus of further research is therefore on CDR methods.

A major concern of SPP 1689 was also the transparency of the research (see contributions Knowledge Transfer).

The news portal which has been established in SPP 1689 will continue to be operated by the research mission CDRmare at <https://www.carbondioxide-removal.eu/news>.

Brochure SPP 1689



Climate engineering and our climate targets – a long-overdue debate

This publication was produced in 2019 as part of the public outreach work under the DFG Priority Programme, with only minor changes made for the English-language edition compared with the German

edition. Its aim is to promote open social and political debate that is informed by the best available knowledge about the possibilities and risks of the various climate engineering ideas.

PDF Download English

 [climateengineering_spp1689_english.pdf \(7.0 MiB\)](#)

PDF Download Deutsch

 [climateengineering_spp1689_brosch.pdf \(7.7 MiB\)](#)

Animation film on youtube: Ambitious climate targets – the role of negative emissions



SPP 1689 Publication 2021

- Burt DJ, Fröb F and Ilyina T (2021) **The Sensitivity of the Marine Carbonate System to**

- Regional Ocean Alkalinity Enhancement.** *Front. Clim.* 3:624075. doi: 10.3389/fclim.2021.624075 / <https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fclim.2021.624075/full>
- Stenzel, F., Gerten, D., Hanasaki, N. (2021): **Global scenarios of irrigation water abstractions for bioenergy production: a systematic review.** In *Hydrol. Earth Syst. Sci.* 25 (4), pp. 1711–1726. DOI: 10.5194/hess-25-1711-2021. <https://doi.org/10.5194/hess-25-1711-2021>
 - Stenzel, F., Greve, P., Lucht, W., Tramberend, S., Wada, Y. and Gerten, D. **Irrigation of biomass plantations may globally increase water stress more than climate change.** *Nat Commun* 12, 1512 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-021-21640-3>
 - Klaus, G., Oswald, L., Ernst, A. and Merk, C. (2021) **Effects of opinion statements on laypeople's acceptance of a climate engineering technology. Comparing the source credibility of researchers, politicians and a citizens' jury.** [doi:10.22323/2.20010203](https://doi.org/10.22323/2.20010203)
 - Robrecht, S., Vogel, B., Tilmes, S., Müller, R. **Potential of future stratospheric ozone loss in the midlatitudes under global warming and sulfate geoengineering.** doi:10.5194/acp-21-2427-2021 /<https://acp.copernicus.org/articles/21/2427/2021/>

Digitale Woche Kiel 2020

Wie können wir das 1,5-Grad-Ziel noch erreichen?

Interaktiver Vortrag von Prof. Dr. Andreas Oschlies, GEOMAR Kiel, 09.09.20

New Publications 2020

- Robrecht, S., Vogel, B., Tilmes, S., Müller, R. (2020) **Potential of future stratospheric ozone loss in the mid-latitudes under climate change and sulfate geoengineering** <https://acp.copernicus.org/preprints/acp-2020-747/>
- Rickels, W., Quaas, M. F., Ricke, K., Quaas, J., Moreno-Cruz, J., Smulders, S. (2020) **Who turns the global thermostat and by how much?** <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eneco.2020.104852>

SPP 1689 in Oxford Research Encyclopedias: Geoengineering

- Barben, Daniel and Matzner, Nils (2020): **Anticipatory Governance of Climate Engineering.** In Oxford Research Encyclopedias: Geoengineering. DOI: [10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.013.69](https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.013.69).
- Ott Konrad and Neuber, Frederike (2020) **The Debate on Climate Engineering in the Context of Climate Change.** In Oxford Research Encyclopedias: Geoengineering. DOI: [10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.013.815](https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228620.013.815)

Publications 2020

- Kreuter, J., Matzner, N., Baatz, C., Keller, D.P., Markus, T., Wittstock, F., Bernitt, U. and Mengis, N. **Unveiling assumptions through interdisciplinary scrutiny: Observations from the German Priority Program on Climate Engineering (SPP 1689).** [Climatic Change \(2020\).](https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-020-02777-4) <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-020-02777-4>
- Neuber, F. and Ott, K. **The Buying Time Argument within the Solar Radiation Management Discourse.** Appl. Sci. 2020, 10, 4637. <https://doi.org/10.3390/app10134637>
- Amann, T., Hartmann, J., Struyf, E., de Oliveira Garcia, W., Fischer, E. K., Janssens, I., Meire, P. and Schoelynck, J. (2020) **Enhanced Weathering and related element fluxes – a cropland mesocosm approach.** <https://doi.org/10.5194/bg-17-103-2020>
- Matzner, N. and Barben, D. (2020): **Climate Engineering as a Communication Challenge: Contested Notions of Responsibility Across Expert Arenas of Science and Policy.** <https://doi.org/10.1177/1075547019899408>

Das Klima retten - aber wie? // Tagesschau 24 // THEMA



ARD // 22.12.2019

New Publications

- Merk, C., Klaus, G., Pohlers, J., Ernst, A., Ott, K., and Rehdanz, K. (2019): **Public Perceptions of Climate Engineering: Laypersons' Acceptance at Different Levels of Knowledge and Intensities of Deliberation.** <https://doi.org/10.14512/gaia.28.4.6>
- Klaus, G., A. Ernst, L. Oswald (2019) **Psychological factors influencing laypersons' acceptance of climate engineering, climate change mitigation and business as usual scenarios.** <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2019.101222>

Unsere Klimaziele – die Rolle negativer Emissionen: SPP 1689 beim Tag der offenen Tür des GEOMARs

There are
still many
unanswered
questions!



Sonntag, 18. August 2019, 11 - 17 Uhr.

GEOMAR Helmholtz-Zentrum für Ozeanforschung Kiel, Wischhofstr. 1-3, 24148 Kiel.

New Publication

- Rickels, W., C. Merk, F. Reith, D. Keller and A. Oschlies (2019). **(Mis)conceptions about modelling of negative emissions technologies.** Environ. Res. Lett., <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/ab3ab4>
- Stenzel, F., D. Gerten, C. Werner and J. Jägermeyr (2019) **Freshwater requirements of large-scale bioenergy plantations for limiting global warming to 1.5 °C**, Environmental Research Letters 14, <https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/ab2b4b>

Unsere Klimaziele – die Rolle negativer Emissionen: Trickfilm auf der Kieler Woche 2019

Zu sehen auf der Kieler Woche im Zelt auf der "Schlaumachwiese" vor dem GEOMAR.

Podiumsdiskussion im Museum für Naturkunde



MITTWOCH 15. MAI 2019 // 19:30 – 22:30
MUSEUM FÜR NATURKUNDE BERLIN

WIRD CLIMATE ENGINEERING SALONFÄHIG?

Das Schwerpunktprogramm der Deutschen Forschungsgemeinschaft zu Climate Engineering und das Museum für Naturkunde luden zur öffentlichen Podiumsdiskussion ein.

[Weitere Informationen und Impressionen hier.](#)

SPP 1689 Workshop



Climate Engineering: Opportunities and Challenges for Responsible Research and Anticipatory Governance

May 14-16, 2019 in Berlin

[Read more](#)

New Publications

- Boyd, P., C. Vivian, M. Boettcher, F. Chai, J. Cullen, T. Goeschl, R. Lampitt, A. Lenton, A. Oschlies, G. Rau, R. Rickaby, K. Ricke an R. Wanninkhof (2019). **High Level Review of a Wide Range of Proposed Marine Geoengineering Techniques**, Journal Series GESAMP Reports and Studies 98, <http://www.gesamp.org/publications/high-level-review-of-a-wide-range-of-proposed-marine-geoengineering-techniques>
- Irvine, P., K. Emanuel, J. He, L. W. Horowitz, G. Vecchi and D. Keith (2019). **Halving warming with idealized solar geoengineering moderates key climate hazards**, Nature Climate Change volume 9, 295–299, <https://www.nature.com/articles/s41558-019-0398-8>
- Mengis, N., D. P. Keller, W. Rickels, M. Quaas and A. Oschlies (2019). **Climate engineering-induced changes in correlations between Earth system variables—implications for appropriate indicator selection**, Climate Change, <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10584-019-02389-7>
- Pfrommer, T., Goeschl, T., Proelss, A. et al. Climatic Change (2019). **Establishing causation in climate litigation: admissibility and reliability.** <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-018-2362-4>
- Reith, F., W. Koeve, D. P. Keller, J. Getzlaff and A. Oschlies (2019). **Meeting climate targets by direct CO₂ injections: What price would the ocean have to pay?** Earth System Dynamics, <https://www.earth-syst-dynam-discuss.net/esd-2018-87/>
- Robrecht, S., B. Vogel, J.-U. Grooß, K. Rosenlof, T. Thornberry, A. Rollins, M. Krämer, L. Christensen and R. Müller (2019) **Mechanism of ozone loss under enhanced water vapour conditions in the mid-latitude lower stratosphere in Summer**, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 10, 5805-5833, <https://www.atmos-chem-phys.net/19/5805/2019/>
-

Öffentlicher Vortrag in der GEOMAR-Reihe »Wissen Schaffen«: Wie wir das 1.5 Grad Ziel noch erreichen könnten



Prof. Dr. Andreas Oschlies // Mittwoch, 16. Januar 2019

Sehen und hören Sie den Vortag auf youtube: <https://youtu.be/APnDQsenbdI>

Klar Soweit? No.59 – Dr. Greenhouse



Comic der Helmholtz Gemeinschaft zum Thema Climate Engineering:

<https://blogs.helmholtz.de/augenspiegel/2018/12/klar-soweit-no-59/>

Workshop Detection and Attribution of Climate Engineering



3 – 5 December 2018, Hamburg, [Elsa-Brandström-Haus \(www.ebh-hamburg.de\)](http://www.ebh-hamburg.de)

[More information and some impressions here ...](#)



Debatte zu Geoengineering vom 28. November ab 18 Uhr im Spreepalais in Berlin:
[https://www.die-debatte.org/geoengineering/ \(deutsch\)](https://www.die-debatte.org/geoengineering/)

Auf dem Podium zu Gast waren die Geographin [Lili Fuhr](#) von der [Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung](#), der Ökonom [Prof. Jan Christoph Minx, PhD](#) vom [Mercator Research Institute on Global Commons and Climate Change](#) und der Physiker [Prof. Dr. Andreas Oschlies](#) vom [Helmholtz-Zentrum für Ozeanforschung in Kiel](#) und Sprecher des SPP 1689. Christoph Koch (Stern) und Dr. Mai Thi Nguyen-Kim (freie Wissenschaftsjournalistin) moderierten die Veranstaltung.

Online

Die Debatte zu Geoengineering mit Texten, Videos und Grafiken: https://twitter.com/die_debatte
<https://www.die-debatte.org>

Zusammenfassung der Livedebatte auf youtube: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qmqKW5Uim7I>

Wissenschaft, natürlich!

Mo / 26.11.2018 / 19:30 bis 21:00

Museum für Naturkunde Berlin · Invalidenstr. 43 · 10115 Berlin

Zum Thema: Climate Engineering – mit gezielten technischen Eingriffen das Klima verändern. Hilft uns das weiter?

Diskussionsveranstaltung

Prof. Dr. Andreas Oschlies vom GEOMAR Helmholtz-Zentrum für Ozeanforschung Kiel und Prof. Dr. Alexander Proelß, Rechtswissenschaftler der Universität Hamburg diskutieren mit dem Publikum.

Eine Veranstaltung des Naturkundemuseums Berlin in Zusammenarbeit mit dem SPP 1689 im Rahmenprogramm zur Sonderausstellung ARTEFAKTE im Naturkundemuseum.

Weitere Informationen und Anmeldung:

<https://www.museumfuernaturkunde.berlin/de/museum/veranstaltungen/wissenschaft-natuerlich>



„Klimaforschung und Handlungsoptionen im globalen Wandel – Hintergründe, Möglichkeiten und Ideen für den naturwissenschaftlichen Unterricht“



Eine Kooperation des SPP 1689 mit dem Pädagogischen Landesinstitut Rheinland-Pfalz:
[Lehrerfortbildung am 26.10.2018 in Trier mit einem aktivierenden Vortag von Ulrike Bernitt und dem Climate engineering Rollenspiel „Globaler Krisenstab zum Klimawandel“.](#)

[Mehr zum Rollenspiel für Schüler finden Sie hier ...](#)

[Mehr zum Thema Climate Engineering als Thema im Schulunterricht hier ...](#)

»Date an Expert« im Museum für Naturkunde in Berlin



Treffen Sie [Fabian Stenzel](#) aus unserem Projekt [CE-LAND+](#) und weitere Experten am Mittwoch, den 17.10. im Museum für Naturkunde in Berlin:

[Mehr zu Date an Expert am 17.10. ...](#)

[Eine Veranstaltung im Rahmen der sehenswerten Ausstellung ARTEFAKTE über drängende Umeltthemen.](#)

[Video beim Rundfunk Berlin-Brandenburg \(rbb\) über die Veranstaltung und die Ausstellung mit Fabian Stenzel hier ... \(nur bis 25.10.\)](#)

Our animation film is now available on youtube: Ambitious climate targets – the role of negative emissions

There are
still many
unanswered
questions!



3rd SPP 1689 Retreat / September 2018



3rd & last annual retreat of the SPP1689/2
26. - 28. September Schloss Buchenau

[Some Impressions](#)

SPP 1689 on youtube



Find our films on youtube at the SPP1689 channel:
https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_jrnTE19gsL2N1xCmhL_Jg

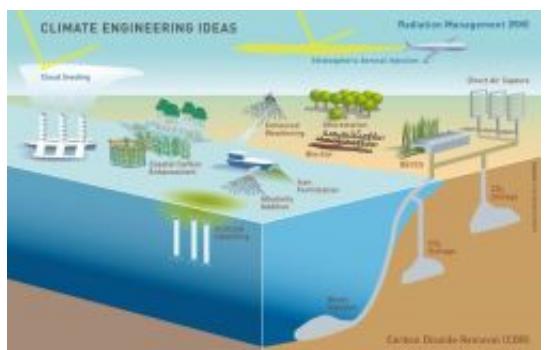
New SPP 1689 Publications

- Beck, Silke; et al. (2018): The politics of anticipation. **The IPCC and the negative emissions technologies experience**, <https://doi.org/10.1017/sus.2018.7>
- Beck, Silke, M. Mahony (2018): **The IPCC and the new map of science and politics**, WIREs Clim Change, <https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.547>
- Held, Hermann (2018): **Der ökonomische Wert von Klimainformation: Zur Neuinterpretation von Klimazielen unter antizipiertem Lernen**, Unsicherheit als Herausforderung für die Wissenschaft, https://www.peterlang.com/view/9783631761533/chapter-003.xhtml#_idParaDest-5
- Janich, Nina and C. Stumpf (2018): **Verantwortung unter der Bedingung von Unsicherheit - und was KlimawissenschaftlerInnen darunter verstehen**, Unsicherheit als Herausforderung für die Wissenschaft,
https://www.peterlang.com/view/9783631761533/chapter-009.xhtml#_idParaDest-13
- Lawrence, Mark G., S. Schäfer, H. Muri, V. Scott, A. Oschlies, N. E. Vaughan, O. Bucher, H. Schmidt, J. Haywood and J. Scheffran (2018): **Evaluating climate geoengineering proposals in the context of the Paris Agreement temperature goals**, Nature Communications 9 (3734), <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-018-05938-3>
- Matzner, Nils and D. Barben (2018): **Verantwortungsvoll das Klima manipulieren? Unsicherheit und Verantwortung im Diskurs um Climate Engineering**, Unsicherheit als Herausforderung für die Wissenschaft,
https://www.peterlang.com/view/9783631761533/chapter-008.xhtml#_idParaDest-12
- Merk, C., Pönitzsch, G. and Rehdanz, K. (2018) **Do climate engineering experts display moral-hazard behaviour?**, Climate Policy, [doi: 10.1080/14693062.2018.1494534](https://doi.org/10.1080/14693062.2018.1494534)
- Neuber, Frederike (2017): **Buying Time with Climate Engineering? An analysis of the buying time framing in favor of climate engineering**,
<https://publikationen.bibliothek.kit.edu/1000084294>
- Oschlies, Andreas (2018): **Bewertung von Modellqualität und Unsicherheiten in der Klimamodellierung**, Unsicherheit als Herausforderung für die Wissenschaft,
https://www.peterlang.com/view/9783631761533/chapter-002.xhtml#_idTextAnchor040
- Pfrommer, T. (2018): **Diverging Regional Climate Preferences and the Assessment of Solar Geoengineering**, Discussion Paper Series (654), [doi:10.11588/heidok.00025204](https://doi.org/10.11588/heidok.00025204)
- Rickels, W., M. Quaas, K. Ricke, J. Quaas, J. Moreno-Cruz, S. Smulders (2018): **Turning the**

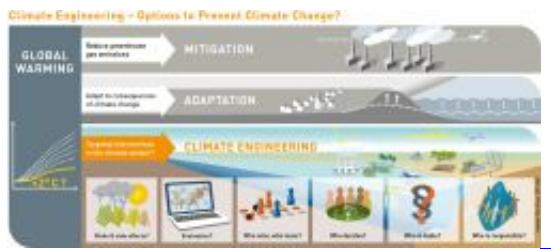
Video Impression from the SPP 1689 & ISOS Workshop on Science Communication

A video by Zhihong Zho // July 2018 // Travemünde

Updated versions of our information graphics on Climate Engineering ideas



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[More interesting downloads here under KNOWLEDGE TRANSFER](#)

Contrails vs Chemtrails



[More informations \(german only\)](#)



Young Scientist Retreat & Workshop 2018

The SPP 1689 Young Scientist Retreat & Workshop on Interdisciplinary Exchange took place in

the [Landhaus Lenzener Elbtalaue](#), April 23-25.

[Some impressions](#)

New HYPERAUM.TV-Shows (german)

Report: <http://hyperraum.tv/2018/04/01/frei-schwebend/>

Talk with Prof. Andreas Oschlies (DFG-Politik) <http://hyperraum.tv/2018/04/06/in-schieflage/>

Talk with Prof. Andreas Oschlies

(Mesokosmos) <http://hyperraum.tv/2018/04/06/waerme-upload-oder-co2-download/>

Talk with Prof. Thomas Leisner <http://hyperraum.tv/2018/04/01/die-wolke-im-labor/>

Teaser: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=D1SpfQ2-FrY>

Video-Blog at SciLogs <https://scilogs.spektrum.de/hyperraumtv/von-wolkenmachern-zu-wolkenjaegern/>

SPP 1689 citizen's jury



The DFG project [TOMACE](#), one of the projects within the SPP 1689 »Climate Engineering«, started in January his citizen's jury. **Participation was only possible by invitation.**

[More informations](#)

[Some impressions](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Ferrer González, Miriam, Tatiana Ilyina, Sebastian Sonntag, Hauke Schmidt (2018): **Enhanced Rates of Regional Warming and Ocean Acidification after Termination of Large-scale Ocean Alkalization**, Geophysical Research Letters, [doi: 10.1029/2018gl077847](https://doi.org/10.1029/2018gl077847)
- Keller, D.P., Lenton, A., Littleton, E.W. et al. (2018): **The Effects of Carbon Dioxide Removal on the Carbon Cycle**, Curr Clim Change Rep, 1-16, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40641-018-0104-3>
- Kriegler, M., G. Luderer, N. Bauer, L. Baumstark, S. Fujimori, A. Popp, J. Rogelj, J. Strefler, . P. van Vuuren (2018): **Pathways limiting warming to 1.5°C: a tale of turning around in no time?**, Phil. Trans. R. Soc. A 2018 376 20160457, <https://doi.org/10.1098/rsta.2016.0457>
- Oliveira-Garcia, W., T. Amann, J. Hartmann (2018): **Increasing biomass demand enlarges negative forest nutrient budget areas in wood export regions**, Scientific Reports 8 (5280), [doi:10.1038/s41598-018-22728-5](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-018-22728-5)
- Ott, K. K. (2018): **On the Political Economy of Solar Radiation Management**, Frontiers in Environmental Science 6, 43, <https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2018.00043>
- Rickels, W., Reith, F., Keller, D., Oschlies, A., & Quaas, M. F. (2018): **Integrated Assessment of Carbon Dioxide Removal**, Earth's Future, 6. doi.org/10.1002/2017EF000724
- Roshan, E., M. M. Khabbazan & H. Held (2018): **Cost-Risk Trade-Off of Mitigation and Solar Geoengineering: Considering Regional Disparities Under Probabilistic Climate Sensitivity**, Environ. Resource Econ., 1-17, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10640-018-0261-9>
- Strefler, Jessica; et al. (2018): **Between Scylla and Charybdis: Delayed mitigation narrows the passage between large-scale CDR and high costs**, Environmental Research Letters, 13. 044015. doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aab2ba
- Werner, C., H-P. Schmidt, D. Gerten, W. Lucht and C. Kammann (2018): **Biogeochemical potential of biomass pyrolysis systems for limiting global warming to 1.5 °C**, Environmental Research Letters 13 (4), <http://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aabb0e>



CDRMIP has been endorsed by CMIP6

The Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP; currently in its 6th phase) is organized under the auspices of the World Climate Research Programme (WCRP) and designed to better understand past, present, and future climate change through coordinated international multi-model experiments that have become a central element of national and international assessments of climate change, e.g., IPCC reports. The Carbon Dioxide Removal Model Intercomparison Project (CDRMIP), which has just been endorsed

by CMIP6, brings together models of the Earth system in a common framework to explore the potential, impacts, and challenges of Carbon Dioxide Removal (CDR). CDRMIP experiments are designed to address questions concerning CDR-induced climate "reversibility", the response of the Earth system to direct atmospheric CO₂ removal (direct air capture and storage), and the CDR potential of proposed schemes such as afforestation/reforestation and ocean alkalization.

World Climate Research

Program: <https://www.wcrp-climate.org/modelling-wgcm-mip-catalogue/cmip6-endorsed-mips-article/1302-modelling-cmip6-cdrmip>

CDRMIP: <https://cdrmip.carbondioxide-removal.eu/>

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Keller, D. P., Lenton, A., Scott, V., Vaughan, N. E., Bauer, N., Ji, D., Jones, C. D., Kravitz, B., Muri, H., and Zickfeld, K.: **The Carbon Dioxide Removal Model Intercomparison Project (CDR-MIP): Rationale and experimental protocol for CMIP6**, Geosci. Model Dev., <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-2017-168>, 2018
- Kleinschmitt, C., Boucher, O., and Platt, U. (2018): **Sensitivity of the radiative forcing by stratospheric sulfur geoengineering to the amount and strategy of the SO₂ injection studied with the LMDZ-S3A model**, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 18, 2769-2786, <https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-18-2769-2018>
- Oschlies, Andreas (2018): **Solar engineering must take temperature debt into account**, Nature 554, 423, <https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-018-02203-x>
- Mengis, N., Keller, D. P., and Oschlies, A. (2018): **Systematic Correlation Matrix Evaluation (SCoMaE) – a bottom-up, science-led approach to identifying indicators**, Earth Syst. Dynam., 9, 15-31, <https://doi.org/10.5194/esd-9-15-2018>
- Keller D.P. (2018) **Marine Climate Engineering**. In: Salomon M., Markus T. (eds) Handbook on Marine Environment Protection. Springer, Cham, [doi:10.1007/978-3-319-60156-4_13](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-60156-4_13)
- Strefler, Jessica; et al. (2018): **Potential and costs of carbon dioxide removal by enhanced weathering of rocks**
<https://doi.org/10.1088/1748-9326/aaa9c4>
- Sonntag, Sebastian; et al. (2018): **Quantifying and comparing effects of climate engineering methods on the Earth system**, Earth's Future, [doi:10.1002/2017EF000620](https://doi.org/10.1002/2017EF000620)
- Heck, Vera; et al. (2018): **Biomass-based negative emissions difficult to reconcile with planetary boundaries**, Nature Climate Change (2018), [doi:10.1038/s41558-017-0064-y](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-017-0064-y)

SPP 1689 Workshop Terrestrial CO₂ Removal

SPP 1689 WORKSHOP // 22 – 23 Jan 2018 // Potsdam Institute for Climate Impact Research, A56

Terrestrial CO₂ Removal: Potentials and tradeoffs in the SDG context

This workshop will look into a set of pertinent questions related to potentials of tCDR methods and their interaction with SDGs. It will bring together SPP 1689 researchers and external experts to increase our holistic understanding of global and regional potentials and side-effects of tCDR as well as to identify future research priorities.

[read more and find the agenda here ...](#)



New Publications

Niemeier, U. and Schmidt, H. (2017): **Changing transport processes in the stratosphere by radiative heating of sulfate aerosols**, Atmos. Chem. Phys., 17, 14871-14886,
<https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-17-14871-2017>

Feng, E. Y.; Koeve, W.; Keller, D. P. and Oschlies, A. (2017): **Model-based Assessment of the CO₂ Sequestration Potential of Coastal Ocean Alkalization**. In Earth's Future. DOI: 10.1002/2017EF000659. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2017EF000659/pdf>

New Publication

Ferrer-Gonzalez, M. (2017). **Climate engineering by enhancement of ocean alkalinity: impacts on the Earth system and a comparison with solar radiation management.** PhD Thesis, Universität Hamburg, Hamburg. doi:10.17617/2.2472753. <http://hdl.handle.net/11858/00-001M-0000-002D-CEB7-1>

German Science Hour im Deutschen Pavillion auf der COP 23

<https://www.fona.de/de/german-science-hour-22654.html>

<https://twitter.com/hashtag/GermanScienceHour?src=hash&lang=de>

Andreas Oschlies, Mark Lawrence, Oliver Geden and Lilly Fuhr: “**Failing the carbon budget - what's next?**” (Photo)



SPP 1689 Workshop Climate Engineering Regulation and

Liability



16 – 18 October 2017, KIEL

[Some photographs, more information and the agenda here \(english only\) ...](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Tavoni, M., V. Bosetti, S. Shayegh, L. Drouet, J. Emmerling, S. Fuss, T. Goechl, C. Guivarch, T. S. Lontzek, V. Manoussi, J. Moreno-Cruz, H. Muri, M. Quaas, W. Rickels, (2017), '**Challenges and Opportunities for Integrated Modeling of Climate Engineering**', Nota di Lavoro 38.2017, Milan, Italy: Fondazione Eni Enrico Mattei. <http://www.feem.it/en/publications/feem-working-papers-note-di-lavoro-series/challenges-and-opportunities-for-integrated-modeling-of-climate-engineering/>
- Kemen, Tronje Peer; Matthes, Katja; Martin, Thomas; Wahl, Sebastian; Oschlies, Andreas: **Atmospheric feedbacks in North Africa from an irrigated, afforested Sahara**, Clim Dyn (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-017-3890-8>
- Keller, D. P., Lenton, A., Scott, V., Vaughan, N. E., Bauer, N., Ji, D., Jones, C. D., Kravitz, B., Muri, H., and Zickfeld, K.: **The Carbon Dioxide Removal Model Intercomparison Project (CDR-MIP): Rationale and experimental design**, Geosci. Model Dev. Discuss., <https://doi.org/10.5194/gmd-2017-168>, in review, 2017.

Overview on modelling in the SPP 1689

ID Modelid	Scientific field	Type of Model	Model Name	Remarks/ Notes	Resolution	Time Period	Rating	Name of model author	Code or Data	Cited in publications	DFG fund Project	Expert
Aerosol	aerosol processing	Earth system model; multi component model	Multi component model of the Earth System (MuCo)	global	1.0° latitude by 1.0° longitude	years 2030-2100	DFP 10/16	particulate matter	in press	CompE12	David Kutter	
Atmosphere	atmospheric aerosol processes and climate forcing, aerosol chemistry effects	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	atmospheric aerosol	DFP10	Very little, no DFG funding available	CompE12	Sabine Hense
Stratospheric aerosol transport	atmospheric effects	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	atmospheric aerosol	DFP10	under review	CompE12	Sabine Hense
Solar ultraviolet	solar climate effects	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	Very little, no DFG funding available	CompE12	Marcus Domke
Solar radiation management / atmospheric driven warming	atmospheric processes, side effects, uncertainties	Dynamic Global Regulated Model	Lund Radiation Army Managed (LRAM)	global	0.01°	typically 2030-2100	DFP 10/16	radiation forcing	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert
Aerosol	aerosol processes, side effects, uncertainties	Earth system model	MIROC-ESM-RCM	global	>10'	1980-2100, depending on the atmospheric processes that are included	DFP 10/16	not yet available	in press	CEC17	Andreas Mühle	
Warming	atmospheric processes, side effects, uncertainties	Earth system model	MIROC-ESM-RCM	global	>10'	DFP 10/16	not yet available	in press	CEC17	Andreas Mühle		
Stratospheric aerosol transport	transport analysis together with mitigation policy, climate and ozone links	Integrated assessment model	MIROK	global	various (0.01 degree), horizontal	1990-2100	DFP 10/16	atmospheric, climate, radiative forcing	DFP10	not yet available	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert, Matthias Kretschmer
Global radiation management	radiation analysis of GHG reduction	Integrated assessment model	MIROK	global	various (0.01 degree)	1990-2100	DFP 10/16	atmospheric, climate, radiative forcing	DFP10	not yet available	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert, Matthias Kretschmer
Stratospheric aerosol transport	transport analysis of GHG reduction	Integrated assessment model	MIROK	global	various (0.01 degree)	1990-2100	DFP 10/16	atmospheric, climate, radiative forcing	DFP10	not yet available	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert, Matthias Kretschmer
Atmosphere	aerosol processes, side effects, uncertainties	Earth system model	MIROC-ESM-RCM	global	>10'	1980-2100, depending on the atmospheric processes that are included	DFP 10/16	not yet available	in press	CEC17	Andreas Mühle	
Warming	aerosol processes, side effects, uncertainties	Earth system model	MIROC-ESM-RCM	global	>10'	DFP 10/16	not yet available	in press	CEC17	Andreas Mühle		
Stratospheric aerosol transport	stratospheric aerosol transport	Logarithmic Parameter Transport Model	MPRC	global	horizontal resolution of 100 km, vertical resolution of 100 m, temperature	N/A	N/A	not yet available		CEC17	Markus Hoell	
Atmosphere	atmospheric chemistry	multiple model intercomparison study	Multi Model Intercomparison Project (MMIP)	global	multiple	DFP 10/16 and 2010	DFP 10/16	Multi Model Intercomparison Project	DFP10	in press	CEC17	David Kutter
Atmosphere	atmospheric carbon cycle feedbacks, climate forcing potential forcing	multiple model intercomparison study	Multi Model Intercomparison Project (MMIP)	global	multiple	DFP 10/16 and 2010	DFP 10/16 and 2010	Multi Model Intercomparison Project	DFP10	in press	CEC17	David Kutter
Model learning with carbon capture and storage	atmospheric processes, side effects, uncertainties	multiple model intercomparison study	Multi Model Intercomparison Project (MMIP)	global	multiple	DFP 10/16 and 2010	DFP 10/16 and 2010	Multi Model Intercomparison Project	DFP10	in press	CEC17	David Kutter
Aerosol / radiation	aerosol climate carbon cycle feedbacks, climate forcing potential forcing	multiple model intercomparison study	Multi Model Intercomparison Project (MMIP)	global	multiple	DFP 10/16 and 2010	DFP 10/16 and 2010	Multi Model Intercomparison Project	DFP10	in press	CEC17	David Kutter
Atmosphere	atmospheric carbon cycle feedbacks, climate forcing potential forcing	multiple model intercomparison study	Multi Model Intercomparison Project (MMIP)	global	multiple	DFP 10/16 and 2010	DFP 10/16 and 2010	Multi Model Intercomparison Project	DFP10	in press	CEC17	David Kutter
Atmosphere	atmospheric feedbacks and impacts of limited areas	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	atmospheric, climate, radiative forcing	DFP10	not yet available	CEC17	Ingrid Wiedenbeck, Peter Schmittner
Cloud forcing	cloud forcing	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ingrid Wiedenbeck, Peter Schmittner
Cloud feedback	cloud feedbacks of cloud surface	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ingrid Wiedenbeck, Peter Schmittner
Marine cloud brightening	increasing reflectivity of marine clouds	Earth system model	Max Planck Institute Earth System Model (MPI-ESM)	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	1980-2100	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ingrid Wiedenbeck, Peter Schmittner
Stratospheric sulfur	stratospheric, transport and climate forcing of sulfur	ICCM - aerosol transport model	ICCM-Aerosol	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	10 years	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert
Stratospheric sulfur	impact of sulfate emissions in stratosphere	ICCM - aerosol transport model	ICCM-Aerosol	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	10 years	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert
Stratospheric sulfur deposition	atmospheric sulfur deposition, forcing effects of sulfate, sensitivity to deposition height, impact of the ionosphere and the surface	Atmospheric model	ICCC2	global	0.7° horizontal, 10 levels	5, 10, 20 years	DFP 10/16	DFP 10/16	DFP10	in press	CEC17	Ulrich Sennert, Ulrich Ringer

CEC17 BERLIN



Climate Engineering Conference 2017

October 9 -12, 2017, Berlin

plus.faz.net

**Klimaschutz braucht mehr Forscher und Erfinder
// Weniger Emissionen allein reichen nicht: Der Atmosphäre muss CO2 entzogen werden / Von Andreas Mihm**

Wilfried Rickels u.a. im Artikel auf plus.faz.net (german):

<http://plus.faz.net/wirtschaft/2017-08-15/b7d10e4889e5578561092afc696526cd/>

New SPP 1689 Publications

-

Niemeier, Ulrike, Tilmes, Simone: **Sulfur injections for a cooler planet**, Science 21 Jul 2017, Vol. 357, Issue 6348, pp. 246-248, DOI: 10.1126/science.aan3317,
<http://science.sciencemag.org/content/357/6348/246>

- Lohmann, Ulrike, Gasparini, Blaž: **A cirrus cloud climate dial?**, Science 21 Jul 2017, Vol. 357, Issue 6348, pp. 248-249, DOI: 10.1126/science.aan3325,
<http://science.sciencemag.org/content/357/6348/248>

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Kleinschmitt, C., Boucher, O., and Platt, U.: **Sensitivity of the radiative forcing by stratospheric sulfur geoengineering to the amount and strategy of the SO₂ injection studied with the LMDZ-S3A model**, Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss., https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-2017-722, in review, 2017. <https://www.atmos-chem-phys-discuss.net/acp-2017-722/>

- Stelzer, Harald (2017): **Justifying Climate Engineering?**. In: Jahrbuch für Wissenschaft und Ethik. Band 21 (2016). Berlin: De Gruyter, 147–169.

SPP 1689 on youtube



Find our films on youtube at the SPP1689 channel:

https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_jrnTE19gsL2N1xCmhL_Jg

2nd SPP 1689 Retreat / Summer 2017



July 5-7, 2017 at the [Schloss Buchenau](#) near Fulda/Bad Hersfeld.

[Impressions of the Retreat here.](#)

[Agenda \(104.1 KiB\)](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Braun, Carola; Merk, Christine; Pönitzsch, Gert; Rehdanz, Katrin; Schmidt, Ulrich (2017): **Public perception of climate engineering and carbon capture and storage in Germany. Survey evidence.** In: Climate Policy 5 (1), S. 1–14. DOI: 10.1080/14693062.2017.1304888 [http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14693062.2017.1304888?tokenDomain=eprints&tokenAccess=vqDyV6Wab5KBBayfy5fX&forwardService=showFullText&doi=10.1080%2F14693062.2017.1304888&journalCode=tcpo2](http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14693062.2017.1304888?tokenDomain=eprints&tokenAccess=vqDyV6Wab5KBBayfy5fX&forwardService=showFullText&doi=10.1080%2F14693062.2017.1304888&doi=10.1080%2F14693062.2017.1304888&journalCode=tcpo2)

Radio Ecoshock

Lena Boysen about »green« climate engineering with trees:

<http://www.ecoshock.org/2017/05/trees-we-love-but-cannot-save.html>

New SPP 1689 Publications

-

Boysen, Lena R.; et al. (2017): **The limits to global-warming mitigation by terrestrial carbon removal.** In: Earth's Future.

DOI:10.1002/2016EF000469 <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2016EF000469/full>

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Muraca, Barbara; Neuber, Frederike (2017): **Viable and convivial technologies: Considerations on Climate Engineering from a degrowth perspective.** In: Journal of Cleaner Production. DOI: 10.1016/j.jclepro.2017.04.159

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0959652617308983>

- Beck, Silke; Mahony, Martin (2017): **The IPCC and the politics of anticipation.** In: Nature Climate Change, Vol. 7, p. 311-333, DOI: 10.1038/nclimate3264
http://www.nature.com/nclimate/journal/v7/n5/full/nclimate3264.html?WT.ec_id=NCLIMATE-201705&spMailingID=53950284&spUserID=ODkwMTM2NjQyMAS2&spJobID=1144733188&spReportId=MTE0NDczMzE4OAS2

First Young Scientist Retreat of the 2nd Phase



SPP 1689 Young Scientist Retreat in Malente

[Impressions here ...](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Boysen, Lena; et. al (2017): **Trade-offs for food production, nature conservation and climate limit the terrestrial carbon dioxide removal potential.** In: Global Change Biology, Accepted Articles, DOI: 10.1111/gcb.13745 <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/gcb.13745/abstract>
- Boysen, Lena; et. al (2016): **Impacts devalue the potential of large-scale terrestrial CO₂ removal through biomass plantations.** In: Environmental Research Letters, Vol. 11, Letter 9, DOI: 10.1088/1748-9326/11/9/095010
<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/11/9/095010/meta;jsessionid=325AAE0FC1BCA551F5ABFF7BC15679E.ip-10-40-2-108>
- Montserrat, Francesc; et al. (2017): **Olivine Dissolution in Seawater: Implications for CO₂ Sequestration through Enhanced Weathering in Coastal Environments.** In: Environmental Science & Technology, 51, 3960-3970. DOI: 10.1021/acs.est.6b05942
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/acs.est.6b05942>

Veröffentlichung der Deutschen Meteorologischen Gesellschaft

Die Deutsche Meteorologischen Gesellschaft (DMG) hat eine Stellungnahme und einen kurzen Erläuterungstext zu Climate Engineering in ihren »Mitteilungen« veröffentlicht:

 [Stellungnahme DMG CE \(415.4 KiB\)](#)

DFG Klimataucher: Überzeugungssache Klima



[Beitrag mit Video angeregt vom SPP 1689 Projekt C-E-THICS.](#)

[Mit Prof. Dr. Gregor Betz und Frederike Neuber.](#)

[Erschienen im Rahmen der DFG Webapp Klimataucher.](#)

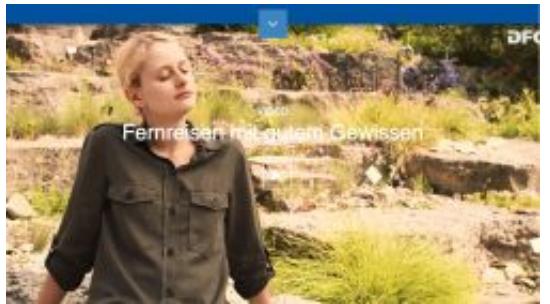
DFG Klimataucher: Klimaeingriffe mit Recht und Ordnung



[Beitrag angeregt vom SPP 1689 Projekt CEIBRAL.](#)

[Erschienen im Rahmen der DFG Webapp Klimataucher.](#)

DFG Klimataucher: Der Traum von der Steuerung des Klimas



[Beitrag mit Video angeregt vom SPP 1689 Projekt ComparCE.](#)

[Mit Prof. Dr. Andreas Oschlies und Dr. Nadine Mengis.](#)

[Erschienen im Rahmen der DFG Webapp Klimataucher.](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Quaas, Martin F.; Quaas, Johannes; Rickels, Wilfried; Boucher, Olivier (2017): **Are there reasons against open-ended research into solar radiation management? A model of intergenerational decision-making under uncertainty.** In Journal of Environmental Economics and Management. DOI: 10.1016/j.jeem.2017.02.002.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0095069617300608>

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Oschlies, A.; Klepper, G. (2016): **Research for assessment, not deployment of Climate Engineering: The German Research Foundation's Priority Program SPP 1689.** In Earth's Future. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2016EF000446/abstract>
- Oschlies, A.; Held, H.; Keller, D.; Keller, K.; Mengis, N.; Quaas, M. et al. (2016): **Indicators and Metrics for the Assessment of Climate Engineering.** In Earth's Future. DOI 10.1002/2016EF000449 <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2016EF000449/full>
- Quaas, J.; Quaas, M. F.; Boucher, O. & Rickels, W. (2016): **Regional climate engineering by radiation management: Prerequisites and prospects.** In: Earth's future, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2016EF000440/full>
- Baatz, Christian; Ott, Konrad (2016): **Why Aggressive Mitigation Must Be Part of Any Pathway to Climate Justice.** In: Christopher J. Preston (Ed.): Climate Justice and Geoengineering: Rowman & Littlefield International.

<http://www.rowmaninternational.com/books/climate-justice-and-geoengineering>

- Boysen, Lena; et. al (2016): **Impacts devalue the potential of large-scale terrestrial CO₂ removal through biomass plantations.** In: Environmental Research Letters, Vol. 11, Letter 9, DOI: 10.1088/1748-9326/11/9/095010
<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/11/9/095010/meta;jsessionid=325AACE0FC1BCA551F5ABFF7BC15679E.ip-10-40-2-108>



SPP 1689 Workshop on the 1.5°C Target and Climate Engineering

24–25 November 2016 // Kiel // Germany

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 [Download Schedule SPP 1689 Workshop Kiel Nov 16 \(491.2 KiB\)](#)

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Faltblatt Naturwissenschaftler antworten Journalisten



Einige Naturwissenschaftler aus dem Schwerpunktprogramm SPP 1689 antworten hier professionellen WissenschaftsjournalistInnen vom „Nationalen Institut für Wissenschaftskommunikation“ (Karlsruhe) auf konkrete Fragen zu ihrer Wissenschaft.

 [Faltblatt Naturwissenschaftler antworten Journalisten \(download\) \(600.4 KiB\)](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

- Kreidenweis, Ulrich; Humpenöder, Florian; Stevanović, Miodrag; Bodirsky, Benjamin Leon; Kriegler, Elmar; Lotze-Campen, Hermann; Popp, Alexander (2016): **Afforestation to mitigate climate change. Impacts on food prices under consideration of albedo effects.** In Environ. Res. Lett. 11 (8), p. 85001–85001.
<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/11/8/085001>
- Gasparini, Blaž; Lohmann, Ulrike (2016): **Why cirrus cloud seeding cannot substantially cool the planet.** In J. Geophys. Res. Atmos. 121 (9), pp. 4877–4893.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/2015JD024666/abstract>
- Heck, Vera; Donges, Jonathan F.; Lucht, Wolfgang (2016): **Collateral transgression of planetary boundaries due to climate engineering by terrestrial carbon dioxide removal.** In Earth Syst. Dynam. Discuss., pp. 1–24. <http://www.earth-syst-dynam-discuss.net/esd-2016-22/>

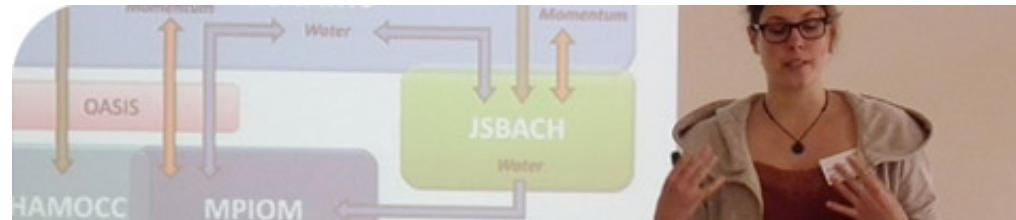
KlimaTaucher - Fernreisen mit gutem Gewissen? Wie wir das Klima beeinflussen können

http://www.dfg.de/webapps/klimataucher/#/de/vier_fragen_zum_klima/klimamanipulation_klimasteuerung

New SPP 1689 Publications

Ellias Y Feng (✉), David P Keller, Wolfgang Koeve and Andreas Oschlies (2016): Could artificial ocean alkalinization protect tropical coral ecosystems from ocean acidification? In: Environmental Research Letters, vol. 11, no. 7, <http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/11/7/074008/meta>

SPP 1689 Retreat Impressions



First SPP 1689 retreat of the 2nd phase.

[See more impressions here ...](#)

First SPP 1689 Retreat of the 2nd Phase



14-16 June 2016, [Kloster Haydau / Morschen](#)

(project presentations, discussion of action items for the 2nd phase, setting of cross-project topics)

Download Agenda

 [Agenda SPP 1689 Retreat June `16.pdf \(72.7 KiB\)](#)

New SPP 1689 Publications

Mengis, Nadine; et al. (2016): **Assessing climate impacts and risks of ocean albedo modification in the Arctic.** In Journal of Geophysical Research: Oceans, vol. 121, 3
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/wol1/doi/10.1002/2015JC011433/abstract>

Merk, Christine; Pönitzsch, Gert; Rehdanz, Katrin (2016): **Knowledge about aerosol injection does not reduce individual mitigation efforts.** In: Environmental Research Letters, vol. 11, no. 5
<http://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1748-9326/11/5/054009/meta>

Start of 2nd phase

Start of 2nd phase of SPP 1689, May 2016.

[Project composition here](#)